

bmcc cuny assessment test results Study Guide

bmcc cuny assessment test results: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Navigating Your Scores

Introduction

For prospective students aiming to enroll at Borough of Manhattan Community College (BMCC), understanding the **BMCC CUNY assessment test results** is a crucial step in the college admissions and placement process. These test results determine placement in courses, especially in math, reading, and writing, and can influence your academic journey from the outset. Whether you're a first-time test taker or seeking to interpret your scores after multiple attempts, this guide provides detailed insights into what your assessment results mean, how to access them, and the steps you should take following your results.

Understanding the BMCC CUNY Assessment Tests

The CUNY assessment tests are designed to evaluate the academic skills of prospective students in key areas such as math, reading, and writing. The primary purpose of these tests is to determine the most appropriate course placement, ensuring students receive instruction suited to their current skill level. BMCC, as part of the City University of New York (CUNY) system, uses these results to guide students into developmental or college-level courses.

Types of CUNY Assessment Tests

- Reading and Writing Test (CUNY Reading and Writing Placement Test): Assesses your ability to read comprehension and writing skills necessary for college-level coursework.
- Mathematics Test: Evaluates your proficiency in math concepts ranging from basic arithmetic to algebra and college-level math.
- Additional Tests: In some cases, students may be required to take specialized tests depending on their intended major or program requirements.

Preparing for the Assessment Tests

Preparation is key to achieving favorable **BMCC CUNY assessment test results**. Students are encouraged to utilize available resources, including:

- CUNY's official practice tests
- Preparation workshops offered by BMCC
- Online tutorials and study guides
- Tutoring services and peer study groups

Accessing Your BMCC CUNY Assessment Test Results

After completing the assessment tests, students can access their scores through the college's student portal or designated testing services. The process typically involves:

- Logging into the BMCC student portal with your credentials
- Navigating to the 'Testing' or 'Assessment Results' section
- Viewing and downloading your score reports

Timing for Results Release

Results are usually released within a few days to a week after testing. Students are advised to check their email and student portal regularly for notifications regarding their scores.

Interpreting Your Assessment Test Scores

Understanding your scores is essential for planning your academic path. Here's what you need to know:

Reading and Writing Test Results

- Score Range: 0 to 100
- Placement Levels:
 - 0-45: Developmental English courses recommended
 - 46-59: Basic skills courses, with the possibility of transitioning to college-level
 - 60-100: Eligible for college-level English courses

Math Test Results

- Score Range: 0 to 100
- Placement Levels:
- 0-45: Developmental math courses required
- 46-59: Basic math courses, potential progression to college-level
- 60-100: Placement directly into college-level math courses

Additional Testing Results

Some programs may require scores in specific subjects; these will be communicated during your application or testing process.

What Your Scores Mean for Your Academic Path

Your assessment results determine your initial course placements:

- Developmental Courses: Focused on strengthening foundational skills before progressing to college-level work.
- College-Level Courses: Indicate readiness to enroll in standard courses without remedial support.
- Conditional Placement: Sometimes, students may need to retake tests or attend supplementary instruction if scores fall into borderline ranges.

Retaking the Assessment Tests

If you're dissatisfied with your scores, BMCC typically allows students to retake the assessments after a specified waiting period. Here are key points:

- Retake Policy: Usually, students can retake tests after 30 days.
- Preparation: Use practice tests and study resources to improve your scores.
- Impact on Placement: New scores will replace previous ones, potentially improving your course placement.

Improving Your Assessment Test Results

Achieving higher scores can open doors to advanced coursework and reduce the need for remedial classes. Strategies include:

- Regular review of fundamental skills

- Enrolling in preparatory classes or workshops
- Utilizing online practice exams
- Seeking tutoring or academic coaching

The Importance of Accurate Test Results

Your assessment scores are pivotal in shaping your academic experience at BMCC. Accurate placement ensures you receive instruction tailored to your skill level, which can improve retention, confidence, and success rates.

Additional Resources for Students

- BMCC Academic Support Center: Offers tutoring, workshops, and resources to improve test scores.
- CUNY Assessment Resources: Provides practice tests and study guides for test preparation.
- Counseling Services: Academic advisors can help interpret your results and plan your coursework accordingly.

Common Questions About BMCC CUNY Assessment Test Results

Q1: When will I receive my assessment test results?

A1: Results are typically available within 3-7 days after testing. Check your student portal and email regularly.

Q2: Can I retake the assessment tests?

A2: Yes, students are generally allowed to retake tests after a waiting period, usually 30 days.

Q3: How do my scores affect my course registration?

A3: Scores determine whether you are placed in developmental or college-level courses, directly influencing your registration options.

Q4: What should I do if I am unhappy with my scores?

A4: Consider retaking the tests after additional preparation or seek academic support services to improve your skills.

Conclusion

Understanding your **BMCC CUNY assessment test results** is a vital step in your academic journey at Borough of Manhattan Community College. Accurate interpretation of scores helps you make informed decisions about course placement, academic support, and future planning. Remember, your test results are not a permanent barrier but an opportunity to identify areas for growth and improvement. With proper preparation, utilization of available resources, and proactive planning, you can achieve your academic goals and succeed at BMCC. Stay informed, seek support when needed, and approach your assessments with confidence to pave the way for a successful college experience.

BMCC CUNY Assessment Test Results are a crucial component for students seeking admission or placement within the Borough of Manhattan Community College (BMCC) and other City University of New York (CUNY) institutions. These test results serve as an initial measure of a student's academic skills, helping to determine appropriate course placement, remedial needs, and readiness for college-level work. Understanding the nuances of the assessment results, their significance, and the process involved can greatly impact a student's academic journey and success at BMCC and beyond.

Understanding the BMCC CUNY Assessment Tests

The CUNY Assessment Tests are a suite of exams designed to evaluate the skills of prospective and current students across core academic areas such as math, reading, and writing. At BMCC, these assessments are often the first step for students without a recent college-level course or standardized test scores that demonstrate their proficiency.

Types of CUNY Assessment Tests

- English Language Arts (ELA) Assessment: Measures reading comprehension and writing skills.
- Mathematics Assessment: Assesses algebra, basic math, and quantitative reasoning.
- College Preparatory Mathematics (if applicable): For students needing remedial math courses.
- English as a Second Language (ESL) Tests: For non-native English speakers, evaluating their proficiency in English.

The results from these assessments influence course placement, especially for foundational courses in math and English. High scores can enable students to bypass remedial classes and enroll directly in college-level courses, thereby expediting their academic progress.

Interpreting the Assessment Test Results

Understanding what the results mean is vital. CUNY provides standardized scoring scales for each test, which correspond to placement categories:

- College-Level (Ready): Indicates that the student has sufficient skills to succeed in college-level courses without remediation.
- Conditional/Remedial: Suggests the student needs to take developmental courses to strengthen skills before undertaking college courses.
- Below Standard: Means the student requires additional preparation, possibly through remedial classes or testing accommodations.

Score Ranges and Placement

- English (ELA) Test:
 - 200-229: College-ready in English.
 - 150-199: Need remedial English courses.
 - Below 150: Significant skill gaps; further evaluation needed.
- Math Test:
 - 200-229: College-level math proficiency.
 - 150-199: Remedial math required.
 - Below 150: Additional preparation necessary.

Note: These ranges may vary slightly depending on specific assessment versions and updates from CUNY.

How Assessment Results Affect Academic Pathways

The results directly influence a student's academic trajectory at BMCC:

- Placement into College-Level Courses: High scores can allow immediate enrollment into credit-bearing courses.
- Placement into Remedial or Developmental Courses: Lower scores typically mean students must complete foundational coursework before progressing.
- Eligibility for Certain Programs: Some majors or specialized programs may require a minimum proficiency level, making assessment results a gatekeeper.

Pros of Accurate Placement Based on Test Results:

- Ensures students are challenged appropriately.
- Reduces the likelihood of future academic failure.
- Promotes efficiency in earning degrees.

Cons/Challenges:

- Standardized tests may not fully capture a student's potential or learning style.
- High-stakes testing can cause anxiety, affecting performance.
- Some students may need multiple attempts to achieve desired placement.

Improving and Preparing for the CUNY Assessment Tests

Preparation is key to achieving favorable results. BMCC and CUNY provide various resources to assist students:

- Practice Tests: Available online for free, these simulate the actual exam environment.
- Study Guides and Workshops: Offered through BMCC's tutoring centers or academic support services.
- Remedial Courses: Designed to strengthen skills prior to taking assessments.
- Online Resources: Websites like Khan Academy, MathPlanet, and other educational platforms offer targeted practice.

Tips for Test Preparation

- Regularly practice sample questions.
- Review fundamental concepts in math and English.
- Take timed practice exams to build test-taking stamina.
- Seek tutoring or join study groups for collaborative learning.
- Understand the testing format and instructions thoroughly.

Post-Assessment: What Comes Next?

Once students receive their assessment results, the next steps involve registration and planning:

- Placement Notification: Students are informed of their placement via email or student portals.
- Course Registration: Based on scores, students enroll in appropriate courses ? either college-level or remedial.
- Appeals or Reassessments: If a student believes their results do not reflect their true abilities, they may request a re-test or appeal the placement decision, subject to institutional policies.

Additional Support Options:

- Academic Advising: To plan a suitable academic pathway.
- Tutoring and Workshops: To bolster skills before retaking assessments.
- Testing Accommodations: For students with disabilities or special needs.

Impact of Assessment Results on Student Success

Research and experience suggest that proper placement based on assessment results significantly influences student retention and graduation rates. Correctly identifying a student's proficiency helps prevent frustration, reduces dropout rates, and encourages timely degree completion.

Features Supporting Student Success:

- Clear pathways for skill improvement.
- Access to remedial and developmental education.
- Ongoing academic support and counseling.

Challenges to Address:

- Over-reliance on standardized tests might not consider holistic student abilities.
- The need for continuous reassessment and support for students who initially place in remedial classes.

Conclusion

The BMCC CUNY assessment test results are a vital aspect of college readiness and academic planning at BMCC. They serve as a foundational tool to guide students into appropriate courses, ensuring they receive the necessary academic support to succeed. While the tests provide valuable data, it's essential for students to prepare thoroughly and leverage available resources to maximize their scores. Institutions like BMCC continue to refine their assessment and placement strategies to foster an equitable and effective educational environment. Ultimately, understanding these results and acting proactively can make a significant difference in a student's academic journey, paving the way for successful college completion and future opportunities.

Question How can I check my BMCC CUNY Assessment Test results? You can view your BMCC CUNY Assessment Test results by logging into your student portal or contacting the BMCC Office of Testing Services directly. When are the results of the CUNY Assessment Test typically released? Results are usually available within a few days after completing the test. However, exact timing may vary, so it's best to check with BMCC's testing office for specific updates. What should I do if I didn't pass the CUNY Assessment Test? If you didn't pass, you may

need to retake the test or enroll in preparatory courses offered by BMCC. Contact the testing office for guidance on retake policies and available resources. How do the assessment test results affect my course placement at BMCC? Your test results determine your placement in college-level courses or remedial classes. Higher scores may allow you to enroll directly in credit-bearing courses, while lower scores might require starting with developmental classes. Are there any resources available to help improve my CUNY Assessment Test scores? Yes, BMCC offers tutoring, study guides, and prep workshops to help students improve their scores. You can also find online practice tests and study materials through the college's academic support services. Can I request a re-evaluation of my CUNY Assessment Test results? In most cases, assessment test scores are final. However, if you believe there has been an error, contact the BMCC Testing Services office to inquire about the re-evaluation or appeal process.

Related keywords: BMCC assessment test, CUNY placement exam, BMCC test scores, CUNY assessment results, BMCC placement results, CUNY assessment scores, BMCC testing outcomes, CUNY placement results, BMCC exam results, CUNY assessment score release

Business Law Bmcc Edition

business law bmcc edition: A Comprehensive Guide to Business Law at BMCC

Understanding business law is essential for entrepreneurs, managers, and students alike. The BMCC (Baruch College Midtown Center) edition of business law offers a tailored curriculum designed to equip students with the legal knowledge necessary to navigate the complex world of commerce. This guide provides an in-depth overview of what to expect from the Business Law BMCC Edition, its core topics, and the importance of mastering legal principles for successful business management.

Introduction to Business Law BMCC Edition

Business law forms the backbone of commercial transactions and corporate governance. The BMCC edition specifically focuses on providing students with practical insights into legal practices affecting businesses today. It covers a broad spectrum of topics from contracts and employment law to intellectual property and regulatory compliance.

By studying this edition, students gain the skills to interpret legal documents, understand their rights and obligations, and apply legal principles to real-world scenarios. Whether you're a student preparing for a career in business, law, or entrepreneurship, this edition serves as a foundational resource.

Core Topics Covered in Business Law BMCC Edition

The curriculum is structured to give a comprehensive understanding of key legal concepts relevant to business operations. Here are the main areas covered:

1. Introduction to Business Law

- Overview of the legal system
- Sources of law: statutes, common law, regulations
- Role of courts and legal institutions

2. Contracts and Agreements

- Elements of a valid contract
- Types of contracts (bilateral, unilateral, express, implied)
- Breach of contract and remedies
- Contract formation and termination

3. Business Organizations

- Sole proprietorships
- Partnerships (general and limited)
- Corporations (C-corp, S-corp)
- Limited Liability Companies (LLCs)
- Franchise agreements

4. Employment Law

- Employee rights and employer obligations
- Employment discrimination laws
- Wage and hour laws
- Workplace safety regulations

5. Intellectual Property Law

- Trademarks, copyrights, patents

- Trade secrets
- Licensing and infringement issues

6. Regulatory Environment and Compliance

- Business licensing and permits
- Consumer protection laws
- Environmental regulations
- Antitrust laws

7. Sales and Commercial Transactions

- Uniform Commercial Code (UCC)
- Sale of goods
- Secured transactions
- Negotiable instruments

8. Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility

- Ethical decision-making
- Corporate governance
- Social responsibility initiatives

Importance of Business Law for Students and Entrepreneurs

Understanding business law is crucial for multiple reasons:

- Legal Compliance: Ensures that businesses operate within the bounds of the law, avoiding penalties.
- Risk Management: Identifies potential legal risks and develops strategies to mitigate them.
- Contract Negotiation: Empowers entrepreneurs to draft, review, and negotiate contracts effectively.
- Intellectual Property Protection: Safeguards innovations and brand identity.
- Dispute Resolution: Provides knowledge to resolve conflicts efficiently and legally.

For students, mastering business law through the BMCC edition prepares them for careers in law, business management, entrepreneurship, and related fields.

Features of the BMCC Edition Curriculum

The BMCC edition is distinguished by its practical approach, focusing on real-world applications. Key features include:

Case Studies

- Analysis of landmark legal cases affecting business
- Application of legal principles to hypothetical scenarios

Legal Document Analysis

- Reviewing contracts, leases, and corporate bylaws
- Understanding legal language and implications

Interactive Learning Modules

- Quizzes and simulations
- Group discussions and presentations

Expert Insights

- Guest lectures from legal professionals
- Industry-specific legal challenges

How to Succeed in Business Law BMCC Edition

Success in this course requires a strategic approach:

- Consistent Study Habits
- Regular review of class notes and reading materials
- Keeping up with current legal developments

- Active Participation

- Engaging in class discussions
- Asking questions to clarify complex topics

- Practical Application

- Applying legal concepts to case studies
- Participating in mock negotiations and legal drafting exercises

- Utilize Resources

- Accessing online legal databases
- Attending office hours and seeking mentorship

- Preparation for Exams

- Creating comprehensive study guides
- Practicing past exam questions

Benefits of Enrolling in Business Law BMCC Edition

Students who undertake the BMCC edition of business law can expect several benefits:

- Enhanced Legal Literacy: Ability to understand and interpret legal documents.
- Career Readiness: Skills applicable across numerous industries and legal environments.
- Entrepreneurial Advantage: Knowledge to start and sustain compliant businesses.
- Foundation for Further Study: A stepping stone for advanced legal or business courses.

Additional Resources and Support for Students

BMCC offers various resources to support students enrolled in business law courses:

- Legal Writing Centers: Assistance with drafting and legal analysis.
- Workshops and Seminars: Focused sessions on specific legal topics.
- Online Learning Platforms: Access to supplementary materials and recorded lectures.
- Mentorship Programs: Connecting students with legal professionals and alumni.

Conclusion

The **business law bmcc edition** provides a comprehensive, practical, and engaging curriculum designed to prepare students for the legal challenges of modern business. By covering essential topics such as contracts, business organizations, employment law, and intellectual property, it equips learners with the knowledge to operate ethically and legally within the business environment.

Whether you're a student aiming to enter the legal field, an entrepreneur seeking to understand legal requirements, or a business professional looking to strengthen your legal acumen, the BMCC edition of business law offers invaluable insights. Embracing this course will not only enhance your understanding of the legal landscape but also empower you to make informed, strategic decisions that promote business success and compliance.

Start your journey in business law today with the BMCC edition and build a solid legal foundation for your professional future!

Business Law BMCC Edition: An In-Depth Exploration of Legal Principles for Future Business Leaders

In today's complex and ever-evolving commercial landscape, understanding the fundamentals of business law is essential for entrepreneurs, managers, and students alike. The BMCC (Borough of Manhattan Community College) edition of business law offers a comprehensive curriculum designed to equip learners with the legal knowledge necessary to navigate the intricacies of the business world confidently. This article delves into the core components of Business Law BMCC Edition, analyzing its structure, key topics, and practical applications to provide a thorough understanding of its significance in contemporary commerce.

Overview of Business Law BMCC Edition

Business Law BMCC Edition serves as an academic framework tailored to introduce students to the legal environment surrounding business operations. Its primary goal is to bridge theoretical legal concepts with real-world business practices, emphasizing both understanding and application. The curriculum typically encompasses a broad spectrum of legal areas, including contracts, torts, agency, business organizations, property law, and regulatory compliance.

This edition is structured to facilitate progressive learning, starting with foundational legal principles

and gradually advancing to more complex legal issues. It is designed not only for students pursuing legal careers but also for those in business, finance, marketing, and management fields who recognize the importance of legal literacy in their professions.

Core Topics Covered in Business Law BMCC Edition

The curriculum is organized into several key modules, each focusing on essential aspects of business law. Below is an in-depth exploration of each:

1. Introduction to Business Law and Legal Systems

This section provides students with an understanding of the nature of law, its functions, and its role within the business environment. Topics include:

- The Purpose and Function of Law
- Sources of Law: Statutes, Case Law, Administrative Regulations
- The Structure of the U.S. Legal System
- The Role of Legal Institutions and the Court System
- Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility

Understanding these fundamentals helps students appreciate how legal principles underpin business activities and decision-making processes.

2. Contracts and Sales

Contracts form the backbone of commercial transactions, making this module central to business law education. Key concepts include:

- Elements of a Valid Contract (Offer, Acceptance, Consideration)
- Types of Contracts (Express, Implied, Unilateral, Bilateral)
- Contract Formation and Enforceability
- Breach of Contract and Remedies
- The UCC (Uniform Commercial Code) and Sale of Goods
- E-Commerce and Digital Contracts

Students learn to analyze contractual issues, draft basic contracts, and understand dispute resolution mechanisms related to breaches.

3. Torts and Product Liability

This section explores civil wrongs that can lead to legal liability in business contexts. Topics include:

- Intentional Torts (Assault, Battery, Fraud)
- Negligence and Duty of Care
- Strict Liability
- Defamation and Privacy Violations
- Product Liability and Consumer Protection Laws

Understanding tort law enables future business professionals to mitigate risks and develop compliance strategies.

4. Business Organizations

Different organizational structures impact legal liabilities, taxation, and operational control. Topics include:

- Sole Proprietorships
- Partnerships (General and Limited)
- Corporations (C-Corp, S-Corp)
- Limited Liability Companies (LLCs)
- Nonprofit Organizations
- Formation, Management, and Dissolution of Business Entities

The curriculum emphasizes choosing appropriate structures and understanding legal responsibilities.

5. Agency and Employment Law

This module examines relationships between employers and employees, agents, and third parties:

- Agency Principles and Types
- Employment Law, Discrimination, and Fair Labor Standards
- Employee Rights and Employer Responsibilities
- Employer Liability for Employee Actions
- Workplace Safety Regulations

It prepares students to navigate employment-related legal issues ethically and efficiently.

6. Property Law

Property rights are fundamental in business transactions involving real estate and intellectual property:

- Real Property and Personal Property
- Landlord-Tenant Laws
- Intellectual Property Rights (Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights)
- Licensing and Infringement
- Bankruptcy and Asset Management

Knowledge of property law helps in safeguarding assets and managing intellectual assets effectively.

7. Regulatory Environment and Compliance

Businesses operate within a framework of federal, state, and local regulations. Topics include:

- Antitrust Laws and Competition
- Consumer Protection Laws
- Environmental Regulations
- Securities Laws and Corporate Governance
- International Business Regulations

Understanding compliance is crucial for avoiding legal penalties and fostering sustainable operations.

Practical Applications and Skills Developed

Beyond theoretical knowledge, Business Law BMCC Edition emphasizes developing practical skills that students can apply directly in business settings:

- Legal Research and Analysis
- Contract Drafting and Negotiation
- Risk Assessment and Management
- Ethical Decision-Making
- Dispute Resolution Techniques (Negotiation, Mediation, Litigation)
- Compliance Program Development

These competencies prepare students to handle legal challenges proactively, whether as entrepreneurs, managers, or legal professionals.

Pedagogical Approach and Learning Resources

The BMCC edition employs a variety of teaching methods to enhance understanding and engagement:

- Case Studies: Analyzing real-world legal scenarios to develop critical thinking.
- Interactive Exercises: Simulations of contract drafting, negotiations, and dispute resolution.
- Legal Terminology Glossaries: Facilitating comprehension of complex vocabulary.
- Group Projects: Encouraging teamwork and collaborative problem-solving.
- Online Resources: Access to legal databases, statutes, and supplementary materials.

This multifaceted approach aims to foster both conceptual mastery and practical competence.

Relevance in Contemporary Business Practice

The importance of business law in today's globalized economy cannot be overstated. With rapid technological advances, e-commerce proliferation, and complex regulatory landscapes, business professionals must be equipped with legal acumen. The BMCC edition emphasizes current issues such as cybersecurity law, data privacy, and international trade regulations, ensuring students are prepared for modern challenges.

Furthermore, understanding legal principles aids in ethical decision-making, corporate governance, and risk mitigation, ultimately contributing to sustainable business success.

Conclusion: The Value of Business Law BMCC Edition

Business Law BMCC Edition serves as an essential resource for students and future professionals seeking to understand the legal environment of commerce. Its comprehensive coverage, practical focus, and pedagogical strategies make it a robust tool for fostering legal literacy and strategic thinking in business contexts. As businesses navigate an increasingly complex legal terrain, the insights gained from this curriculum will remain invaluable for ensuring lawful, ethical, and successful operations.

By mastering the principles outlined in the BMCC edition, students are better prepared to confront legal challenges, seize opportunities, and contribute responsibly to the dynamic world of business.

QuestionAnswer What are the key principles of business law covered in the BMCC edition? The

BMCC edition covers fundamental principles such as contract law, tort law, agency law, business organizations, and the legal aspects of commercial transactions. How does the BMCC edition explain the formation of a valid contract? It details the essential elements of a valid contract, including offer, acceptance, consideration, capacity, and legality, along with real-world examples. What are common legal issues faced by small businesses according to the BMCC business law edition? Common issues include contract disputes, employment law compliance, intellectual property protection, and regulatory adherence. How does the BMCC edition address employment law and workplace rights? It discusses employee rights, employer obligations, wrongful termination, workplace discrimination laws, and relevant federal and state regulations. What is covered under business organizations in the BMCC edition? The book explains different business structures such as sole proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, and LLCs, including their formation, advantages, and disadvantages. How does the BMCC edition approach the topic of intellectual property law? It introduces trademarks, copyrights, patents, and trade secrets, emphasizing their importance in protecting business assets. What legal considerations are involved in commercial transactions discussed in the BMCC edition? The edition covers sales contracts, warranties, negotiable instruments, and the Uniform Commercial Code (UCC) provisions applicable to business transactions. How does the BMCC business law textbook address dispute resolution methods? It explores negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and litigation as means of resolving business disputes efficiently. Are recent legal developments included in the BMCC business law edition? Yes, the edition incorporates recent changes such as updates to digital commerce laws, data privacy regulations, and evolving employment laws. How can students best utilize the BMCC business law edition for their studies? Students should focus on understanding key concepts, applying case studies, reviewing chapter summaries, and practicing with end-of-chapter questions to reinforce learning.

Related keywords: business law, BMCC, legal principles, contract law, commercial law, business ethics, corporate law, legal procedures, business regulations, law textbooks

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